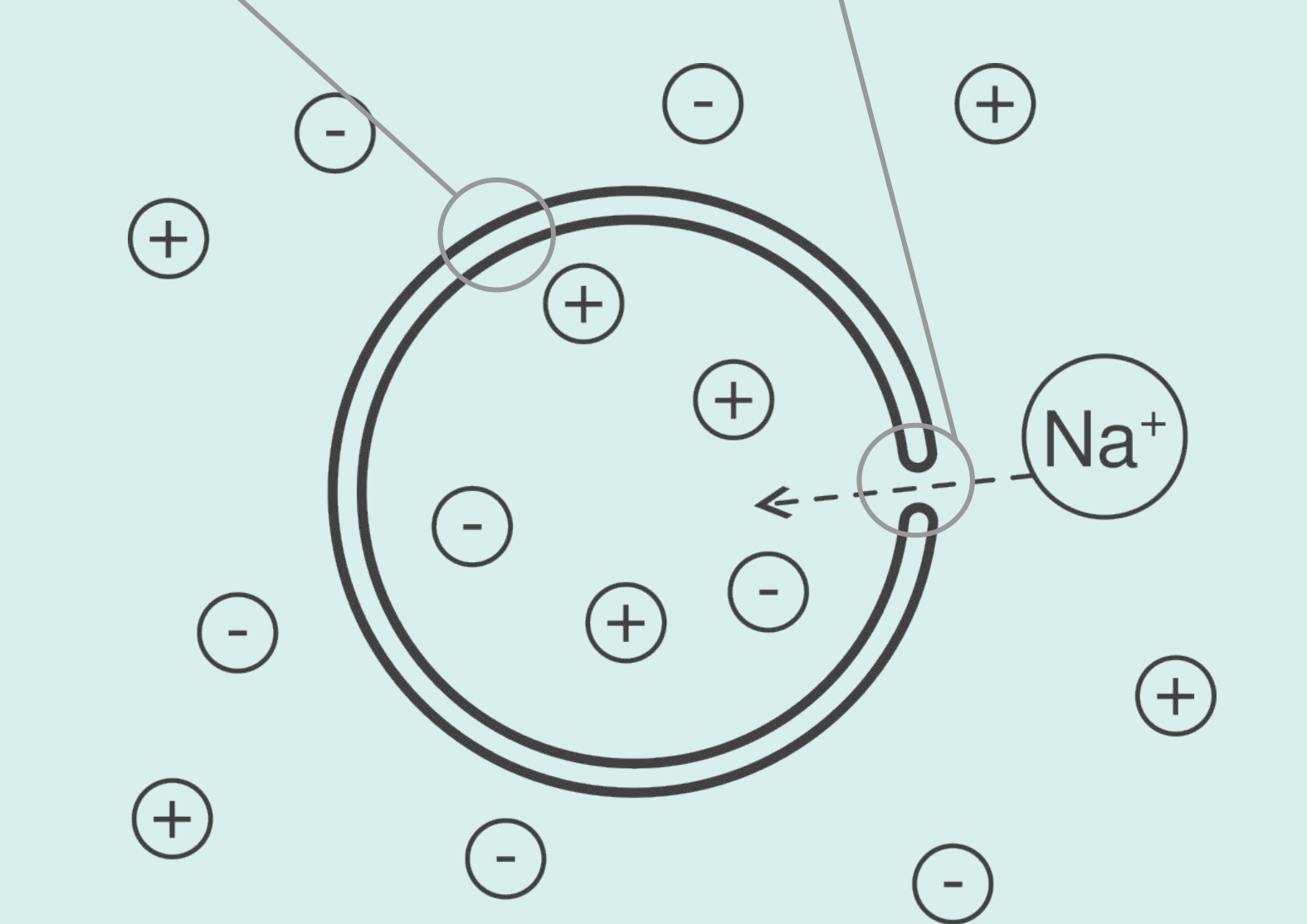
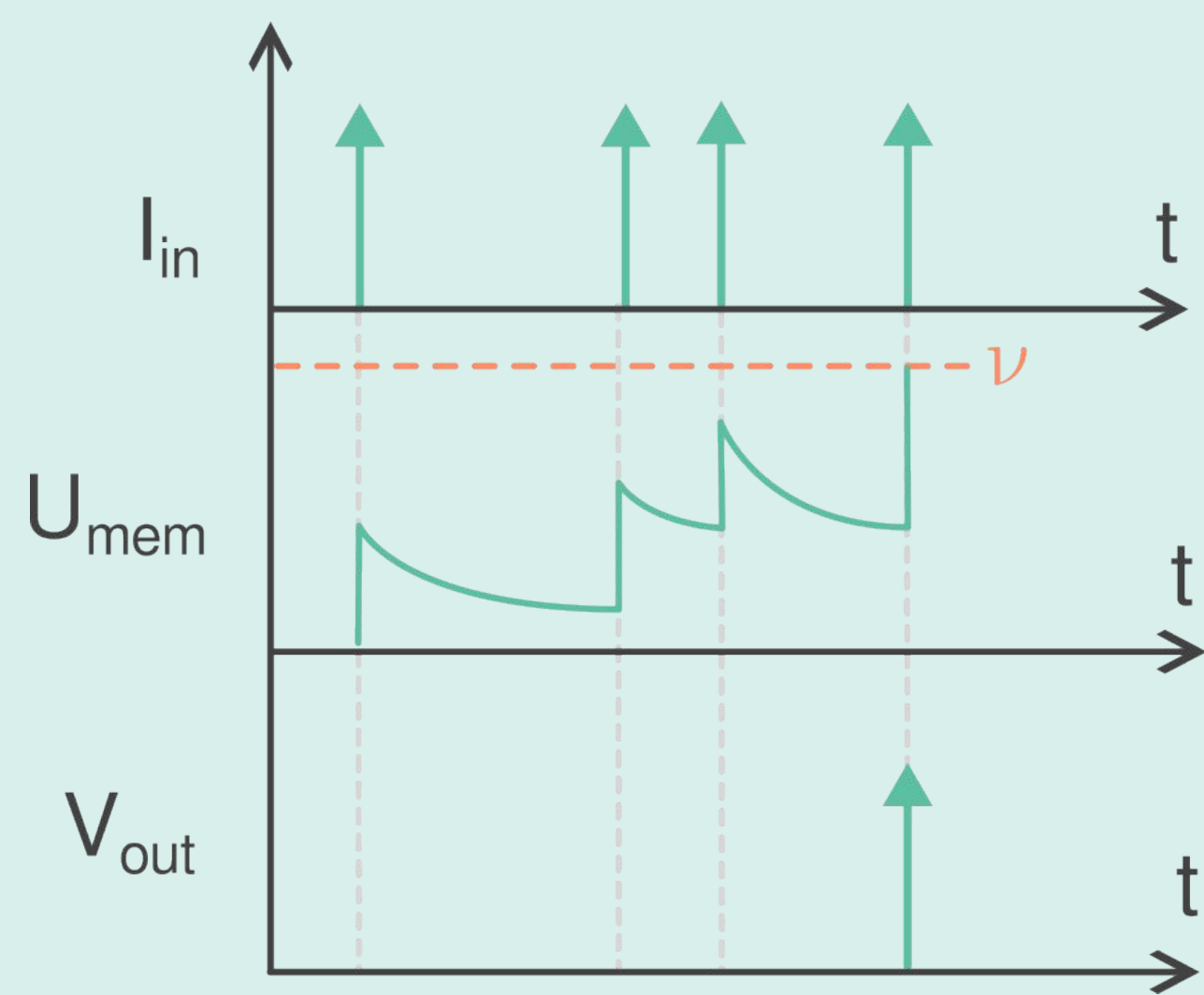


# Dopamine Modulation in Leaky Integrate-and-Fire Pattern Generators

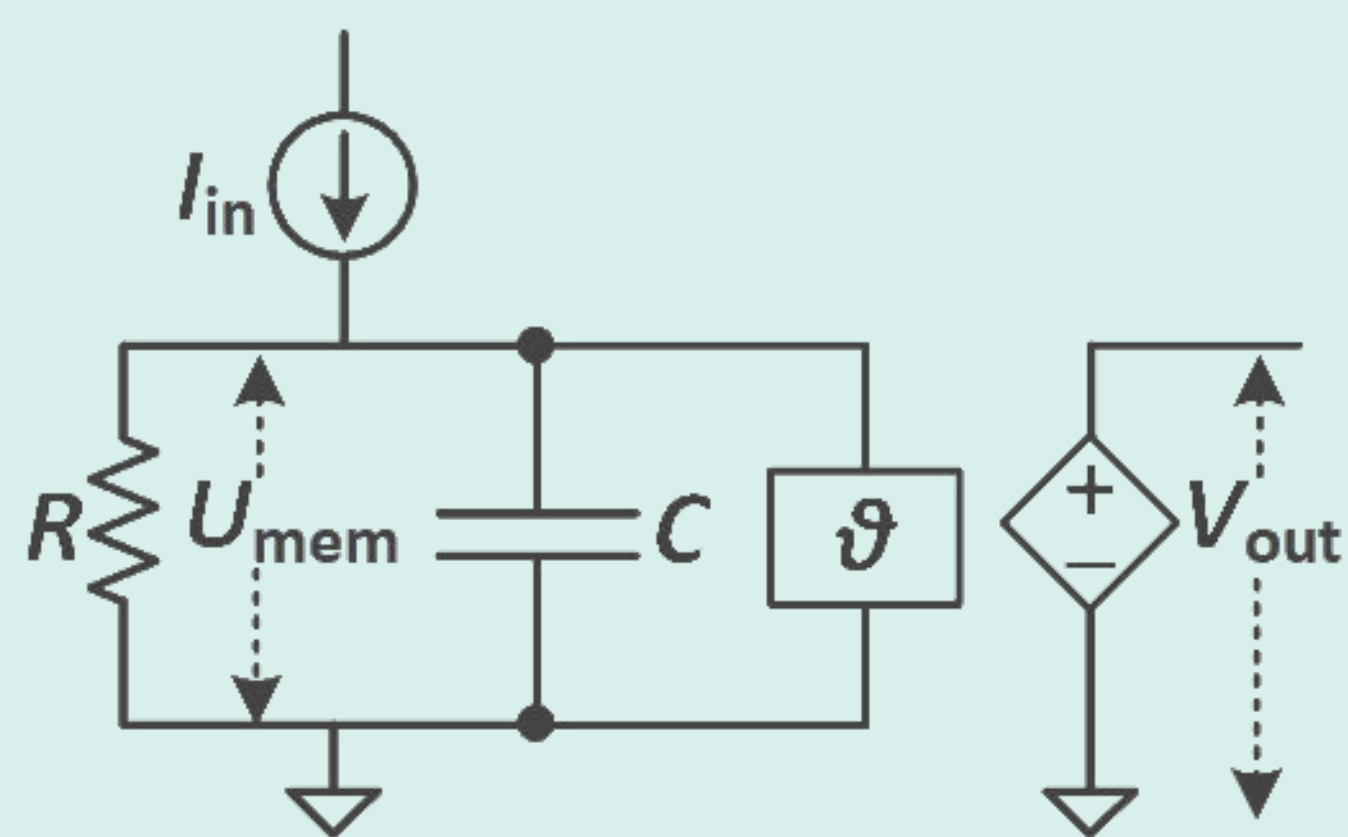
## Leaky Integrate-and-Fire Neuron Model Lapicque (1907)

$$C \frac{dU_{\text{mem}}}{dt} = -\frac{U_{\text{mem}}}{R} + I_{\text{in}}(t)$$


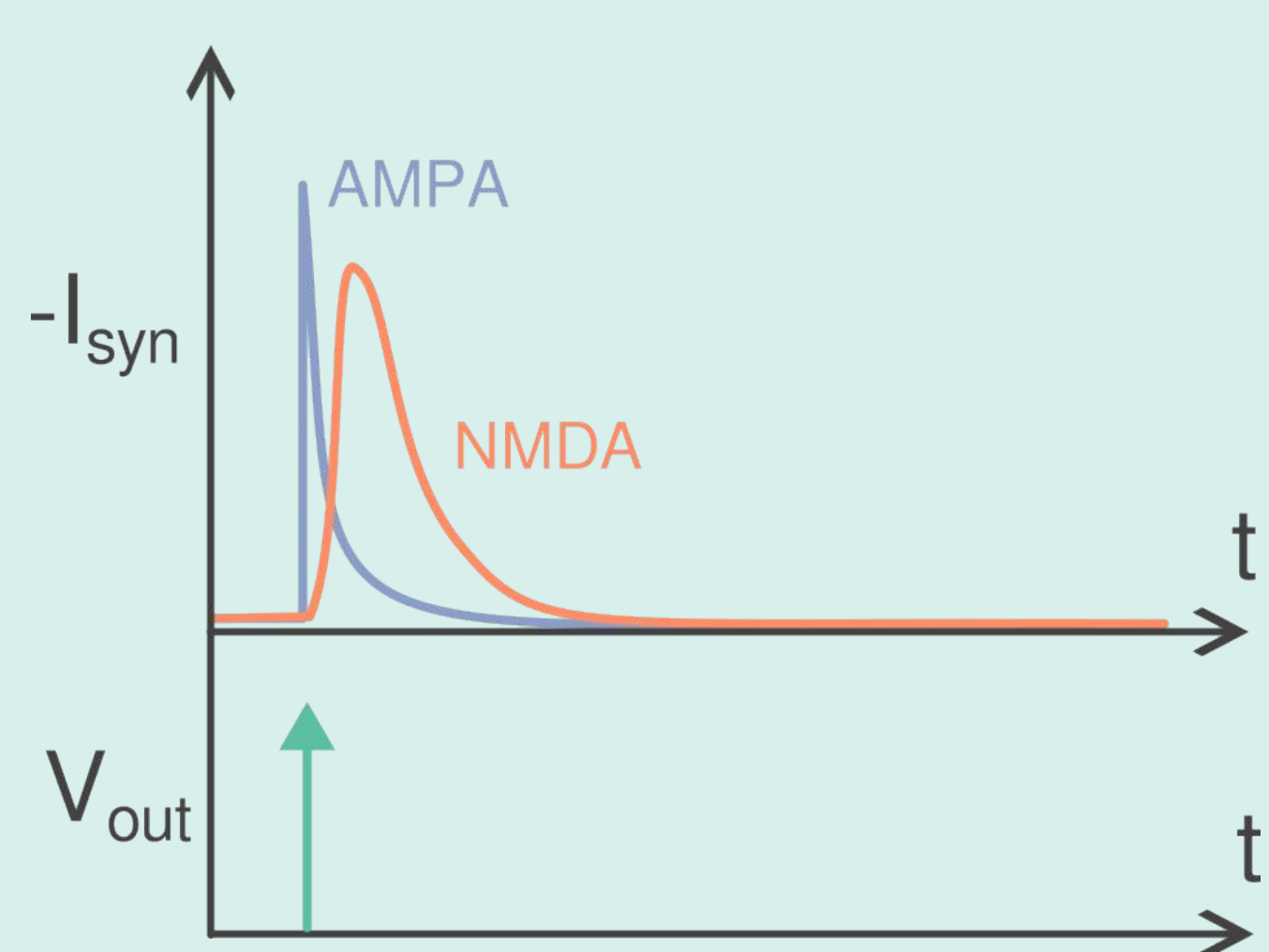
### Membrane Potential Dynamics



### Circuit Representation



### Synaptic Current



## Next Steps

The next steps involve training spiking networks using reinforcement learning to model complex motor behaviors.

Gabriel Torre<sup>1,2</sup>

Sergio Lew<sup>1,3</sup>

✉ torreg@udesa.edu.ar

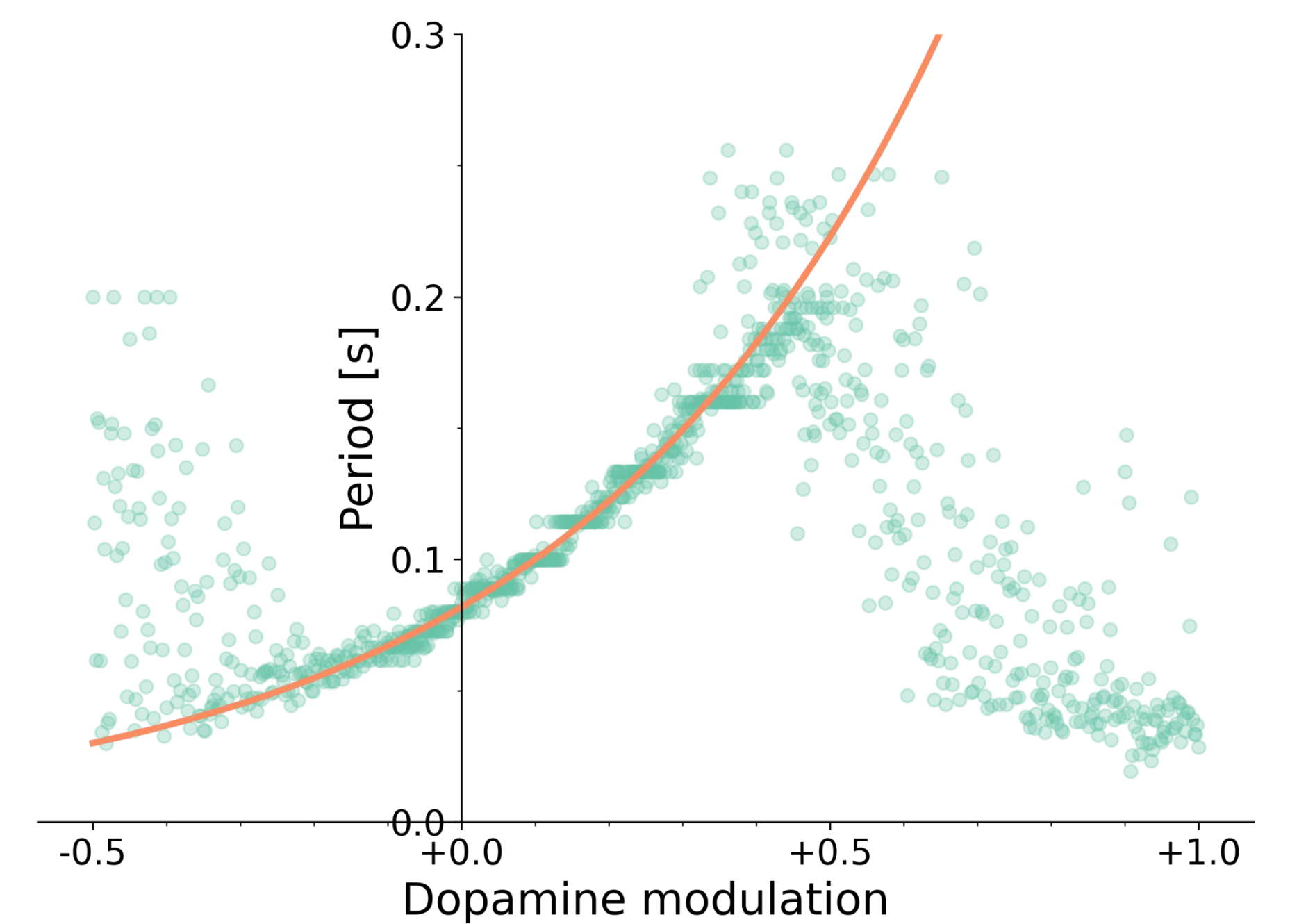
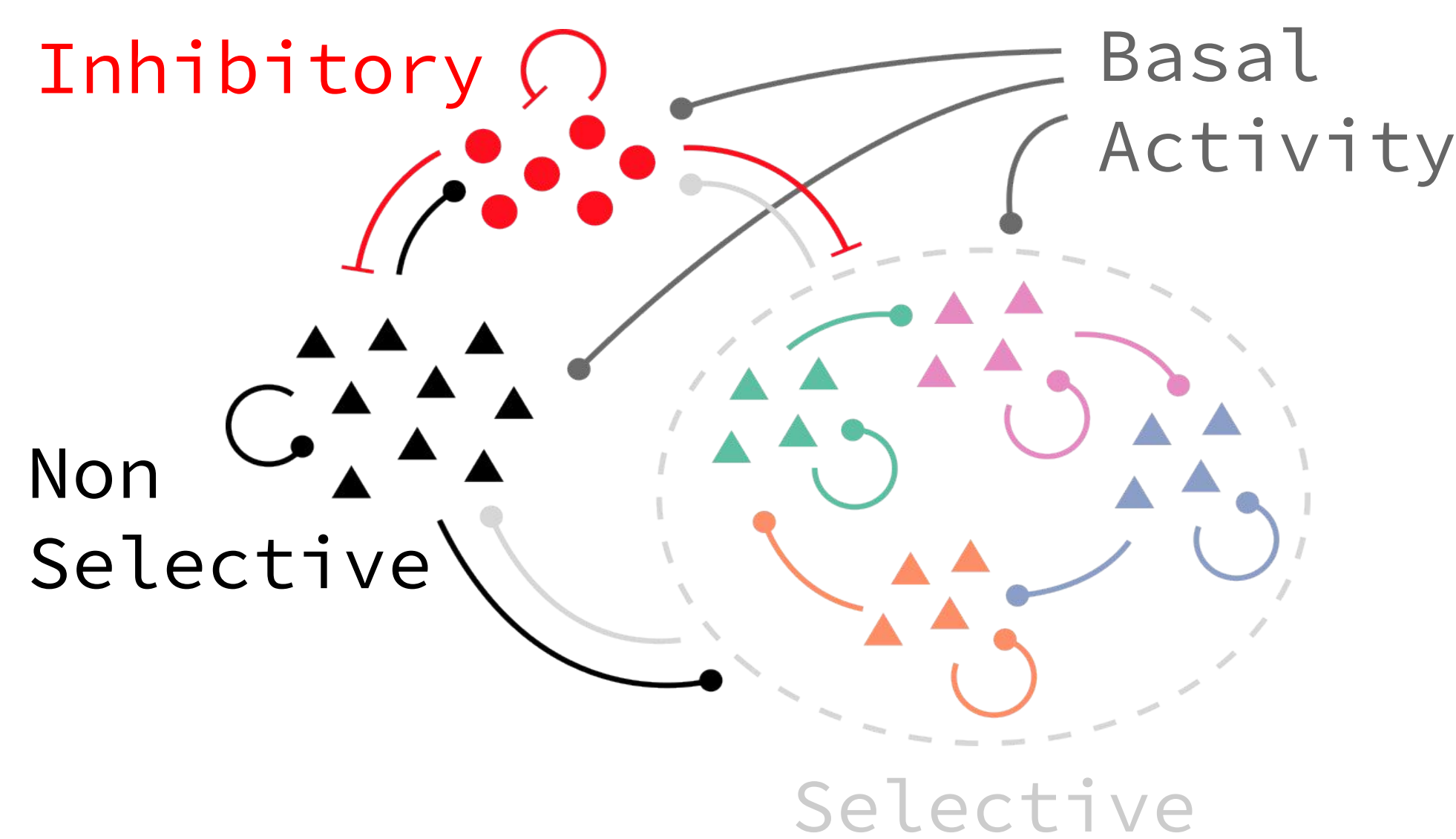
<sup>1</sup> Universidad de Buenos Aires, Facultad de Ingeniería, Instituto de Ingeniería Biomédica, CABA, Argentina

<sup>2</sup> Universidad de San Andrés, Laboratorio de Inteligencia Artificial y Robótica, Buenos Aires, Argentina

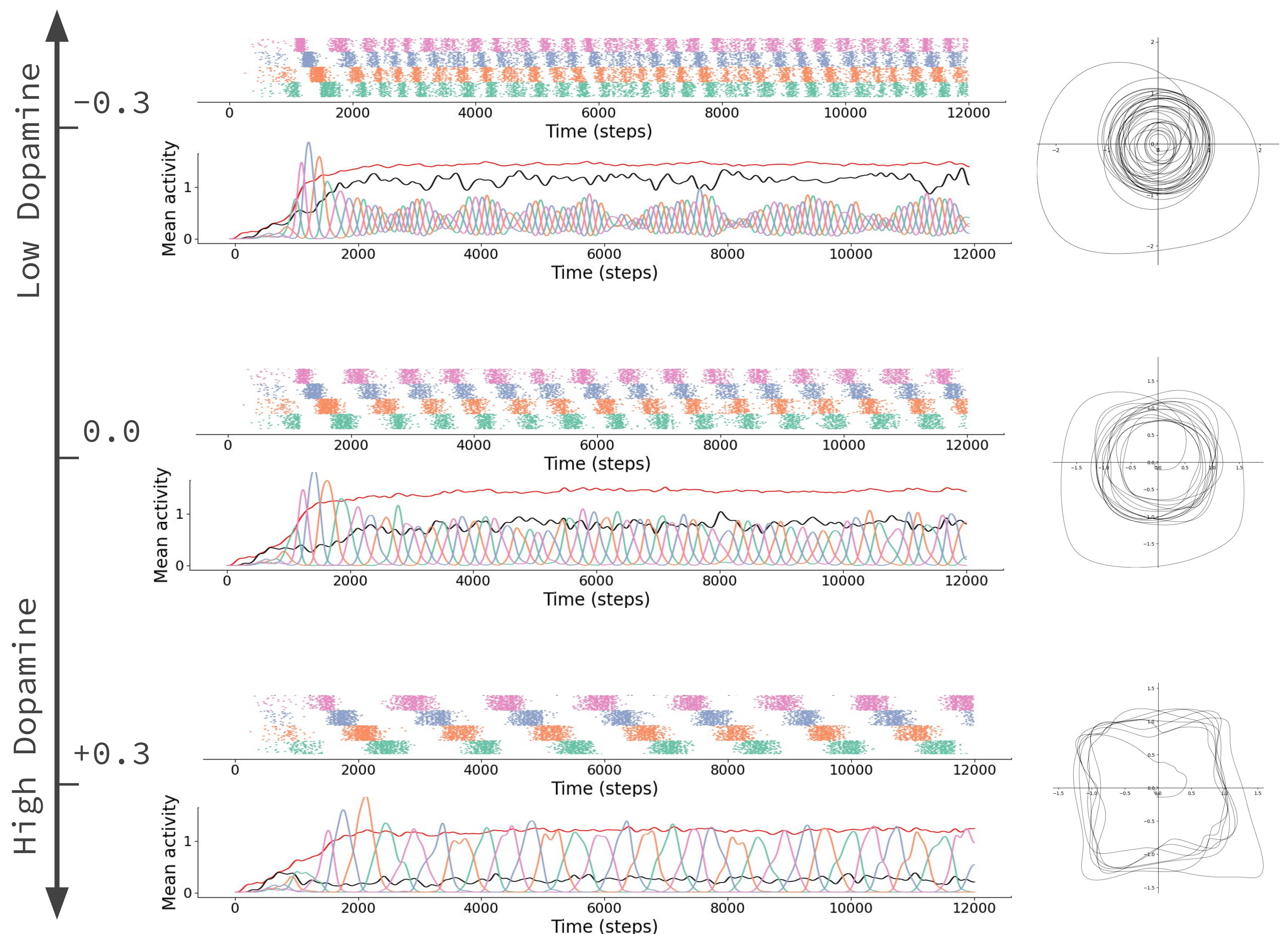
<sup>3</sup> Instituto de Biología y Medicina Experimental, CONICET, CABA, Argentina

The primary objective is to develop central pattern generators modeled through spiking neural networks.

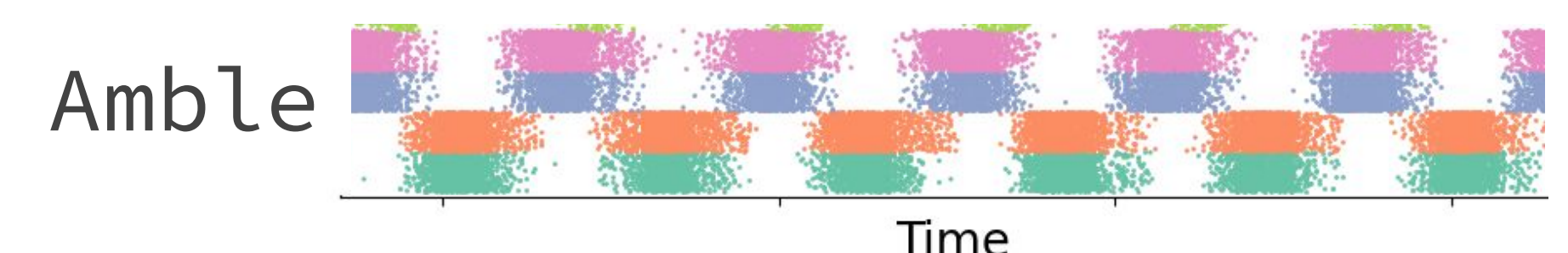
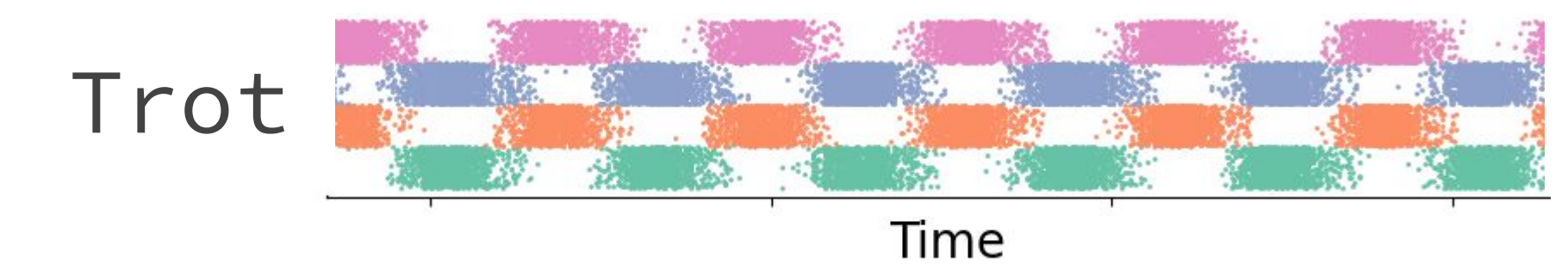
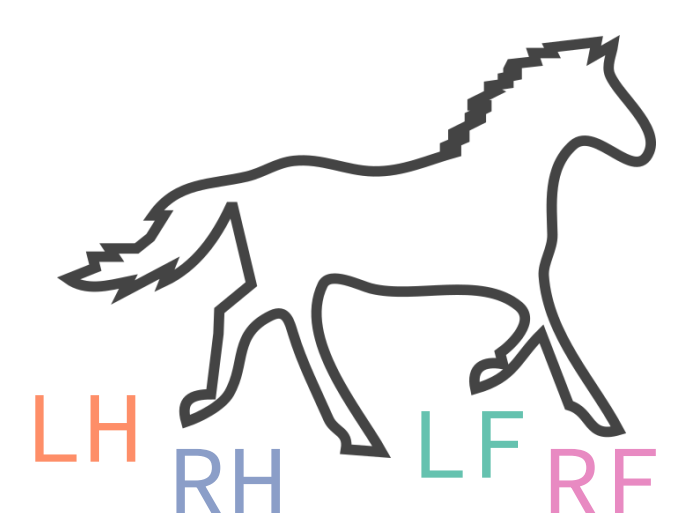
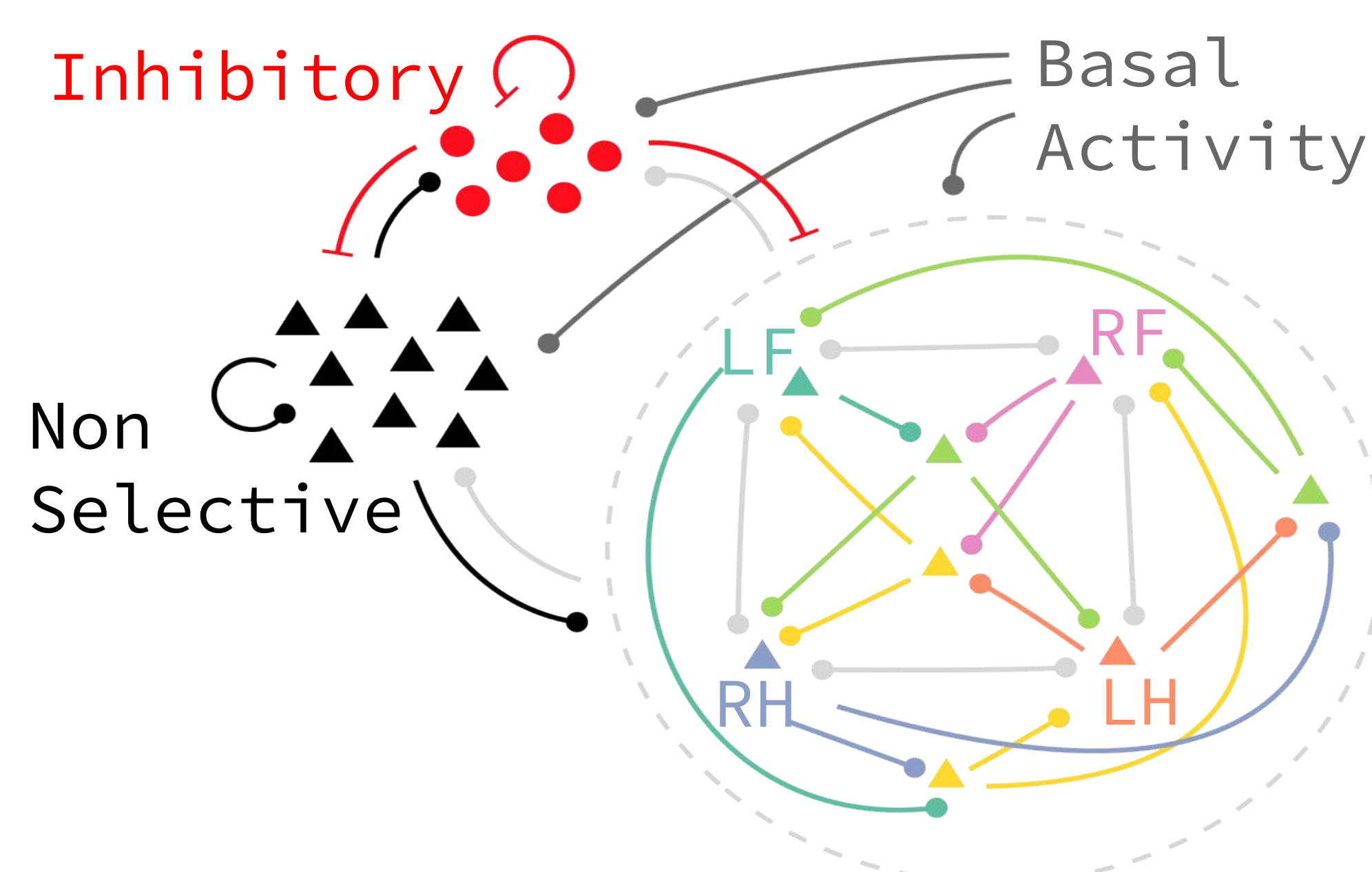
## Oscillatory Behaviour



Lower dopamine leads to increased oscillation frequency.



## Quadrupedal Gaits



A single structure can produce multiple gait patterns depending on its initialization.

